

Compound nouns.

acid rain	الامطار الحمضية	ozone layer	طبقة الاوزون
endangered species	الانواع المهددة بالانقراض	renewable energy	الطاقة المتجددة
exhaust fumes	انبعاثات العادم	soil erosion	تآكل التربة
fossil fuels	الوقود الاحفوري	toxic waste	النفايات السامة
global warming	الاحتباس الحراري	vehicle emissions	انبعاثات العادم
greenhouse gases	الغازات الدفيئة	water scarcity	ندرة المياه
habitat loss	فقدان الموطن	wind turbine	نوربينات الرياح

endangered species	types of animals in danger of extinction
water scarcity	lack of water
renewable energy	power produced by wind, sun, etc.
wind turbine	a machine used to produce electric power
toxic waste	chemicals and other harmful waste
exhaust fumes	poisonous gases produced by engines of non-electric vehicles
ozone layer	part of the stratosphere which limits the amount of ultraviolet radiation reaching the Earth
greenhouse effect	process by which gases trapped in the atmosphere cause the planet to heat up

/i:/ (long) typically appears in words which are spelled with ee (e.g. seen), ea (e.g. please), and ie (e.g. piece).

• /ɪ/ (short) typically appears in words which are spelled with i (e.g. big, window, spirit).

1 - jeans, heat, freak, feed (/i:/ (long))

2- middle, river, wind, humidity (/ɪ/ (short))

Collocation

blistering heat	حرارة شديدة
freak <u>temperatures/weather/winds</u>	درجات حرارة/طقس/رياح غير عادية
gale-force winds	رياح عاتية
heavy <u>rain/snow</u>	أمطار/ثلوج غزيرة
high temperatures	درجات حرارة مرتفعة
scorching <u>heat / temperatures/weather</u>	حرارة شديدة/درجات حرارة/طقس لاهب
soaring temperatures	درجات حرارة مرتفعة بشكل كبير
sub-zero temperatures	درجات حرارة تحت الصفر
torrential rain	أمطار غزيرة

a- sequencing an argument : The second thing is ...

b- indicating that the speaker is going to : In other words, ...paraphrase what they just said

c- introducing the topic : I'm going to be talking about

d- concluding : So, to sum up

e- indicating another example : whereas

Animals:	invertebrates, crustaceans, mammals, reptile, primate
Parts of the body:	backbone, fins skeleton, scales
Adjectives to describe a creature:	slimy, marine, cuddly, nocturnal, solitary, furry

Phrasal verb	Meaning in english	المعنى بالعربي
solitary	usually alone, not with others	وحيد
nocturnal	awake and active at night	كائن ليلي
slimy	covered in liquid and not nice to touch	لزج / غروي
furry	covered in thick, soft hair	مكسو بالفرو
invertebrate	an animal without a backbone	لا فقاريات
marine	related to the sea	مائي / بحري

/dystopia /dis'təʊpiə

an imaginary place where life is extremely difficult

مكان خيالي تكون الحياة فيه صعبة للغاية

poacher

poacher – someone who illegally catches animals

صياد غير قانوني

Expressing emotions

EXPRESSING INDECISION التعبير عن التردد

I'm torn between a new drinking fountain and a plastic recycling bin.

I'm on the fence about the advertising campaign.

I'm having second thoughts.

I can't make up my mind.

On the one hand, this is a fun idea, but on the other hand, not everybody can afford it.

I can't put my finger on it, but something's not right with it.

EXPRESSING AGREEMENT التعبير عن الاتفاق

You're spot on! / Absolutely!

That's what I was going to say!

EXPRESSING DISAGREEMENT التعبير عن الاختلاف

It doesn't grab me.

I think we're on the wrong track.

That's a good point, but I don't know if everybody will agree.

OK, but another option might be to reduce plastic use within the town. Seriously?!

REACHING A DECISION اتخاذ القرار حمل تطبيق دبرني على الترتيب

So, let's make a decision on this.

OK, so will we go with the first one?

It looks as if we agree that the first poster is more suitable.